

On approval of the Rules for formation of a national system for labor resources forecasting and the use of its results

Invalidated Unofficial translation

Order of the Minister of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated March 29, 2019 No. 154. Registered in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan on March 29, 2019 No. 18445. Abolished by the Order of the Minister of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated May 20, 2023 No. 161

Unofficial translation

Footnote. Abolished by the Order of the Minister of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated May 20, 2023 No. 161 (effective from 01.07.2023).

In accordance with subparagraph 26-5) of article 7 of the Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated April 6, 2016 “On employment,” I HEREBY ORDER:

1. To approve the attached Rules for formation of a national system for labor resources forecasting and the use of its results.

2. The Department of employment and development of labor market of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan, in the manner prescribed by law, to ensure:

1) state registration of this order in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

2) within ten calendar days from the date of registration of this order, its sending in the Kazakh and Russian languages to the Republican state enterprise on the basis of the right of economic management “Republican Legal Information Center” for official publication and inclusion in the Reference Control Bank of regulatory legal acts of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

3) placement of this order on the Internet resource of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan after its official publication;

4) within ten working days after the state registration of this order in the Ministry of Justice of the Republic of Kazakhstan, submission of information to the Department of Legal Services of the Ministry of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan on the implementation of measures provided for in subparagraphs 1), 2) and 3) of this paragraph.

3. Vice-Minister of Labor and Social Protection of the Population of the Republic of Kazakhstan N.N. Mukusheva shall be authorized to oversee the execution of this order.

4. This order shall come into force ten calendar days after the day of its first official publication.

*Minister of labor and social
protection of population of the
Republic of Kazakhstan*

B. Saparbayev

AGREED

Agriculture Ministry of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Ministry of education and science of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Health Ministry of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Ministry of industry and
infrastructure development of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

National Bank of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Ministry of National Economy of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Ministry of Internal Affairs of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Ministry of digital development,
defense and aerospace industry of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

AGREED

Energy Ministry of the
Republic of Kazakhstan

Approved by the
Order of the Minister of
labor and social protection of the

Rules for formation of a national system of labor resources forecasting and the use of its results

Chapter 1. General provisions

1. These Rules for formation of a national system of labor resources forecasting and the use of its results (hereinafter - the Rules) shall determine the procedure for formation of a national system of labor resources forecasting and the use of its results.

2. Basic concepts used in these Rules shall be:

1) the state Internet resource “Labor Exchange” - an electronic information resource containing a single information base of the labor market, operating on the Internet, which is supported by a center for development of labor resources in order to provide government measures to promote employment;

2) information-analytical system "National system of labor resources forecasting " - an automated system designed for collecting and analytical processing of information, provided by state bodies, to form a national system of labor resources forecasting;

3) a national system for labor resources forecasting - a set of applied methods and approaches to determine the forecast demand and supply of manpower.

3. A national system of labor resources forecasting shall be formed by the authorized body for employment issues and local executive bodies of regions, cities of republican significance, the capital, on the basis of the data submitted by state bodies specified in the appendixes to these Rules.

4. The functioning and operational management of the information-analytical system "National system of labor resources forecasting" (hereinafter referred to as the System) shall be ensured by the joint-stock company “Center for Development of Labor Resources”.

5. The state bodies, specified in Appendixes 1 and 2 to these Rules shall annually submit the following data to the authorized body for employment issues by April 15 by uploading it to the System:

data for the previous 5 years in accordance with Appendix 1 to these Rules;

forecast data in accordance with Appendix 2 to these Rules.

When making changes to the forecast socio-economic indicators by the interested state bodies, the updated information in accordance with Appendix 2 to these Rules shall be submitted within 5 working days from the date of the changes introduced.

Chapter 2. Procedure for formation of a national system of labor resources forecasting

6. To form a national system of labor resources forecasting, the information-analytical system “National system of labor resources forecasting” shall be used.

7. The national system of labor resources forecasting shall be formed using the System for:

- 1) a short-term period, forecasting period - 1 year;
- 2) a medium-term period, forecasting period - 5 years;
- 3) a long-term period, forecasting period – until 2050.

8. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a short-term shall be formed quarterly and cover the period of the next four quarters, excluding the quarter when it was formed.

9. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a medium term shall be formed on an annual basis and cover the period of the next five years, including the year in which it is formed.

10. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a long-term shall be formed every three years and cover the period until 2050, including the year in which it is formed.

11. The forecast of labor resources to be placed in the system:

for a short-term period - not later than the 20th day of each month following the reporting quarter;

for a medium term - not later than May 15 of the year following the reporting period;

for a long term - every three years not later than May 15 of the year following the reporting period.

12. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a short term shall be formed on the basis of information from employers provided in accordance with subparagraphs 1) and 2) of paragraph 2 of Article 28 of the Law of the Republic of Kazakhstan dated April 6, 2016 "On Employment", through integration with the state Internet resource “Labor Exchange”, with subsequent analysis and processing using the following equation:

$$\Delta^d X_t = c + \sum_{i=1}^p a_i \Delta^d X_{t-i} + \sum_{j=1}^q b_j \varepsilon_{t-j} + \varepsilon_t$$

where, X_t - the forecast employment in the period t ;

c , a_i , b_i - model parameters;

p , d , q - orders of the autoregressive part, the taking of differences, part of the moving average;

d - operator of the difference in the time series of order d (sequential taking of d times of differences of the first order - first from the time series, then from the obtained differences of the first order, then from the second order, etc.);

ε_t - white noise.

13. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a medium term to determine the forecast supply of manpower shall be formed on the basis of the following information:

- 1) number of people, including those that are part of the manpower;
- 2) birth rate of the population;
- 3) mortality for the main reasons;
- 4) population migration by directions;
- 5) employed population, by region-industry.

14. The data referred to in paragraph 13 of these Rules shall be provided by the authorized body in the field of state statistics to the authorized body on employment issues on an annual basis by region, type of area, one-year age and sex, for at least five years preceding the year of formation of the forecast for a medium-term period, not later than April 15 of the current year.

15. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a medium term to determine the forecast demand for manpower shall be formed on the basis of information provided by state bodies in the manner determined by paragraph 5 of these Rules.

16. To determine the forecast demand for manpower for a medium term, an equation is used in which the demand for manpower is formed in accordance with employment factors by industry:

$$\hat{y}_{i,r}^x = \hat{\alpha}_{i,r} + \hat{\beta}_{i,r} \times \overline{kd^x}_{i,r}$$

where

$\hat{y}_{i,r}^x$

- the forecast estimate of demand for manpower per year x in region r and industry i;

$\hat{\alpha}_{i,r}$

- the basic coefficient of the demand equation for region r and industry i;

$\hat{\beta}_{i,r}$

- factor coefficient for industry i of region r;

$\overrightarrow{kd^x_{i,r}}$

- the vector of forecast values of employment factors in industry i of region r per year x

The coefficients shall be recalculated annually, while according to the results of the reassessment, a set of factors changes depending on the stability of their relationship with the prevailing employment indicators for new periods.

17. The national system of labor resources forecasting for a long term to determine the forecast demand for manpower shall be formed using the information specified in paragraph 13 of these Rules and the following forecast indicators:

- gross regional product (GRP);
- volume of industrial production;
- agricultural output;
- retail turnover;
- volume of paid services to the population;
- volume and direction of investment;
- change in labor productivity;
- unemployment rate.

Calculations of forecast demand for labor resources for a long-term period shall be made using the equation specified in paragraph 16 of these Rules.

Chapter 3. Procedure for using the results of a national system of labor resources forecasting

18. The results of the national system of labor resources forecasting for a short-term shall be used by government bodies to:

- 1) organize short-term training and retraining of the unemployed population and job seekers;
- 2) inform the general public about the situation on the labor market and professions in demand;

19. The results of the national system for labor resources forecasting for a medium and long term shall be used by government bodies when:

- 1) forming the state educational order for the training of specialists of technical and vocational, as well as higher and postgraduate education;
- 2) developing the strategic plans of the central state bodies maintained at the expense of the republican budget;
- 3) forecasting the socio-economic development of the region, cities of republican significance, the capital;

4) developing and implementing budgetary policies, youth, migration, as well as employment policies.

20. The results of the formation of the national system of labor resources forecasting shall be posted on the state Internet resource “Labor Exchange” in the Kazakh and Russian languages.

Appendix 1
to the Rules for formation of a
national system of labor resources
forecasting and the use
of its results

The list of indicators necessary for calculating the demographic forecast

№	Indicators	Executive officer	Previous 5 years				
			20__	20__	20__	20__	20__
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	The number of preschool children by age and region, people	MES					
2	The number of students in secondary education organizations by grades and ages, people	MES					
3	The number of students in organizations of post-secondary (technical and vocational) education in the context of specialties and ages, people	MES					
4	The number of students in higher education organizations in the	MES					

3	Real cash income index of the population,% to the previous year	LEB							
GVA Volume Index of branches of the economy,% to the previous year									
4	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	MNE							
		LEB							
5	Manufacturing industry	MNE							
		LEB							
6	Mining and quarrying	MNE							
		LEB							
7	Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning	MNE							
		LEB							
8	Water supply; sewer system, control over the collection and distribution of waste	MNE							
		LEB							
9	Construction	MNE							
		LEB							
10	Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	MNE							
		LEB							
11	Transport and storage	MNE							

11		LEB							
12	Accommodation and food services	MNE							
		LEB							
13	Information and Communication	MNE							
		LEB							
14	Financial and insurance activities	MNE							
		LEB							
15	Real estate operations	MNE							
		LEB							
16	Professional, scientific and technical activities	MNE							
		LEB							
17	Administrative and support activities	MNE							
		LEB							
18	Public Administration and Defense; compulsory social security	MNE							
		LEB							
19	Education	MNE							
		LEB							
20	Health and social services	MNE							
		LEB							
21	Arts, entertainment and recreation	MNE							
		LEB							
22	Other types of services	MNE							
		LEB							
Volume Index of investments in fixed assets by industry, % to the previous year									

23	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	MNE							
		LEB							
24	Wholesale and retail trade; car and motorcycle repair	MNE							
		LEB							
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries									
25	Volume Index of gross crop production, % to the previous year	AM							
		LEB							
26	Volume Index of gross livestock production, % to the previous year	AM							
		LEB							
27	Gross harvest of cereals (including rice) and legumes (in weight after refinement), mln tons	AM							
		LEB							
Mining and quarrying									
28	Coal and lignite production (except for coal concentrate), mln tons	MIID							
		LEB							
	Oil production	EM							

29	n , including g a s condensat e, mln tons	LEB							
Manufacturing industry									
30	Volume Index of o i l products, % to the previous year	EM							
		LEB							
31	Volume Index of iron and steel products, % to the previous year	MIID							
		LEB							
32	Volume Index of productio n of basic precious a n d non-ferro us metals	MIID							
		LEB							
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning									
33	Electricity productio n, billion kWh	EM							
		LEB							
Transport and storage									
34	Cargo turnover of all types of transport, billion ton-km	MIID							
		LEB							
35	Railway freight turnover, billion ton-km	MIID							
		LEB							
		MIID							

36	Cargo turnover of automobile transport, billion ton-km	LEB							
Financial activities									
37	The volume of the loan portfolio of banks, billion tenge	NB							
		LEB							
Professional, scientific and technical activities									
38	Domestic R & D expenditures, billion tenge	MES							
		LEB							
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security									
39	The costs of the local budget for public order, security, legal, judicial, criminal-executive activity, billion tenge	LEB							
40	The number of persons who completed serving a sentence of imprisonment (for the forecast year), people	MIA							
		LEB							

Education									
41	The costs of the local budget for education, billion tenge	LEB							
Health and social services									
42	General incidence of circulatory system diseases, absolute numbers	HM							
		LEB							
43	Total incidence of digestive diseases, absolute numbers	HM							
		LEB							

Note:

Abbreviations:

AM - Agriculture Ministry of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

MES - Ministry of Education and Science of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

HM - Health Ministry of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

MIID - Ministry of Industry and Infrastructure Development of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

LEB - Local executive bodies of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

NB - National Bank of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

MNE - Ministry of National Economy of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

EM - Energy Ministry of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

MIA - Ministry of Internal Affairs of the Republic of Kazakhstan;

GVA - Gross Value Added;

GRP - Gross Regional Product;

VI - Volume Index;

R&D - Research and development work.